

## Answers to Summation Operators Exercises

$$1. \sum_{l=2}^6 Y_l = Y_2 + Y_3 + Y_4 + Y_5 + Y_6$$

$$2. \sum_{i=1}^3 X_i^2 \sum_2^4 10 = (10+10+10) \sum_{i=1}^3 X_i^2 \\ = 30 \times (X_1^2 + X_2^2 + X_3^2)$$

$$3. \sum_j^3 \sum_i^2 (X_{ij}^2 + Y_j) = [(X_{11}^2 + Y_1) + (X_{21}^2 + Y_1)] + [(X_{12}^2 + Y_2) + (X_{22}^2 + Y_2)] + [(X_{13}^2 + Y_3) + (X_{23}^2 + Y_3)] \\ = X_{11}^2 + X_{21}^2 + X_{12}^2 + X_{22}^2 + X_{13}^2 + X_{23}^2 + 2Y_1 + 2Y_2 + 2Y_3$$

$$4. \sum_i^5 5(X_i + Y_i + Z_i) = 5[(X_1 + X_2 + X_3 + X_4 + X_5) + (Y_1 + Y_2 + Y_3 + Y_4 + Y_5) \\ + (Z_1 + Z_2 + Z_3 + Z_4 + Z_5)]$$

$$5. \sum_{j=5}^7 \left( \sum_{i=1}^3 X_{ij} \right)^2 = (X_{15} + X_{25} + X_{35})^2 + (X_{16} + X_{26} + X_{36})^2 + (X_{17} + X_{27} + X_{37})^2$$

$$6. \sum_j^3 n_j \left( \sum_i^4 X_{ij} \right)^2 = n_1 (X_{11} + X_{21} + X_{31} + X_{41})^2 + n_2 (X_{12} + X_{22} + X_{32} + X_{42})^2 + n_3 (X_{13} + X_{23} + X_{33} + X_{43})^2$$

$$7. X_1 Y_1 + X_2 Y_2 + X_3 Y_3 + X_4 Y_4 + X_5 Y_5 + X_6 Y_6 = \sum_{i=1}^6 X_i Y_i$$

$$8. X_1 Y_1 + X_2 Y_2 + \dots + X_N Y_N = \sum_{i=1}^N X_i Y_i = \Sigma XY$$

$$9. (X_5 + Y_5)^2 + (X_6 + Y_6)^2 + (X_7 + Y_7)^2 + \dots + (X_{10} + Y_{10})^2 = \sum_{i=5}^{10} (X_i + Y_i)^2$$

$$10. (X_1 + X_2 + X_3 + X_4 + X_5)^2 (Y_1^2 + Y_2^2 + Y_3^2 + Y_4^2 + Y_5^2) = \left( \sum_{i=1}^5 X_i \right)^2 \left( \sum_{i=1}^5 Y_i^2 \right)$$